

FLASH NOTE

Kapsch TrafficCom - Buy

Target Price: EUR 10.00 | Close as of 24/06/2025: EUR 6.88

Analyst:
Daniel Lion, CIIA
+43 (0)5 0100 - 17420
daniel.lion@erstegroup.com

4Q / FY24/25 CC and management meeting highlights

Key takeaways: KTC beat expectations with a solid EBIT margin in 4Q24/25, despite a miss on revenue due to deconsolidating its Belarus subsidiary in January 2025. Order intake (+9% y/y) and book (+20% y/y) pre deconsolidation effects was also solid. While balance sheet ratios improved slightly y/y, there is still some way to go until balance sheet health is fully restored.

Guidance for FY25/26: Revenue of around EUR 510mn (-4% y/y) implies like-for-like growth; EBIT margin is said to increase. Market activity remains good, for both tolling and traffic management solutions.

Valuation: KTC is valued at about 6x EV/EBITDA on FY25/26 or around 11x P/E. We do not see an immediate trigger, though, but a gradual business improvement going forward. Positive one-offs, especially related to a second compensation payment from Germany for the scrapped ETC enforcement contract remains in the cards.

Deconsolidation: Sale of majority stake in Belarus entity Kapsch Telematic Services IOOO in January 2025 to reduce geopolitical risk, leads to an at equity consolidation, but with an uneven distribution (75%) in favor of KTC. The sale of TMT in 1Q24 had a negative impact on EBIT of EUR 7.5mn. Note: The Belarus ETC operations contract runs until 2033.

Order intake / backlog: Gross order intake (before deconsolidation effects) at EUR 802mn (+9% y/y), thereof about EUR 600mn from North America. Gross order backlog of EUR 1.63bn (+20% y/y). After deconsolidation of especially Belarus, order backlog now stands at EUR 1.25bn (-8% y/y) - but note that Belarus will be consolidated at equity.

Guidance: **Revenue** at about EUR 510mn (-2% y/y) due to the deconsolidation of especially Belarus, the discontinuation of the South African tolling business and TMT with about EUR 70mn deconsolidated annualized revenue. **EBIT** margin is said to improve, and EBIT was hinted to increase by about 40% or EUR 5mn in absolute terms y/y (i.e. EUR 17-18mn), translating to an EBITDA of about EUR 33-34mn (+15% y/y).

German compensation payment: There is still a pending arbitrary court ruling on the compensation payment for the scrapped German ETC enforcement system. As KTC was already compensated for scrapped ETC implementation and system operation contract, a positive verdict just seems a question of time. Based on the compensation amount for the ETC implementation and system operation contract, we expect a positive contribution of EUR 11-15mn, plus interest.

Valuation: Based on KTC's FY25/26 guidance and still using the reported FY25/26 net debt of EUR 100mn, we arrive at an EV/EBTDA of 6x. Such a



multiple does not reflect the realistic assumption that net debt should further improve (by around EUR 20mn without German compensation).

Our view: The underlying business development is positive, but we are aware that one must take a longer second look due to the various impacts from deconsolidation and the guided revenue decline. We believe KTC is on a good path to improve financial health going forward. There is a number interesting tolling and traffic management activities on the market that would help further growing backlog and visibility. Today's strongly negative share price reaction is not justified in our view, even if we admit that there is no immediate share price trigger in sight and the volatile geopolitical situation does not favor tight stocks.

Consolidated, IFRS	F	Reported		Reported			exp.	Reported vs.	
(Currency, mn)	4Q 25	4Q 24	y/y	FY 25	FY 24	y/y	Erste	Erste	
Revenues	119.7	138.8	-14%	530.3	538.8	-2%	139.4	-14%	
- Tolling segment	84	96.5	-13%	393.0	378.3	4%			
- Traffic Mgmt segment	35.7	<i>4</i> 2.3	-16%	137.3	160.5	-14%			
EBITDA	10.1	4.7	116%	29.0	88.5	-67%	7.5	33%	
EBIT	6.6	-1.6	nm	12.6	70.3	-82%	3.1	114%	
- Tolling segment	6.0	-3.5	nm	12	54	-78%			
- Traffic Mgmt segment	0.6	1.9	-66%	0.6	16.3	nm			
Adj. EBIT	6.6	0.7	846%	19.6	15.1	30%	3.1	-	
Net profit	0.3	-15.1	nm	-6.9	23.2	-130%	0.5	nm	
EBITDA%	8.4%	3.4%	5рр	5.5%	16.4%	-10.9pp	5.4%	3рр	
⊞П%	5.5%	-1.2%	6.7pp	2.4%	13.0%	-10.7pp	2.2%	3.3pp	
EBIT Tolling	7.1%	-3.6%	10.8pp	3.1%	14.3%	-11.2pp			
EBIT Traffic Mgmt	1.7%	4.4%	-2.6pp	0.4%	10.1%	-9.7pp			
⊞IT adj.%	5.5%	0.5%	5рр	3.7%	2.8%	0.9pp	2.2%	3.3pp	

Source: Company Data, Erste Group Research;





Disclosure of particular interests or indications of conflicts of interest according to delegated Regulation (EU) 958/2016 supplementing Article 20 of Regulation (EU) 596/2014 (MAR):

		1	2	3	4a	4b	5	6	7	8	9
		EGB/affiliates	market maker or	agreement for the	Agreement with the	Agreement with a	Managed or co-	Draft of report			Net Short Position
		holdings exceed	liquidity provider	provision of services	covered company	third party about the	managed a public	disclosed to	position in the	exceeding 0.5% of	exceeding 0.5% of
Company					about the production	production of	offering over the	issuer prior its	issued share	the issued share	the issued share
, ,		capital of issuer or	issuer/instrument	over the previous 12	of analyses	analyses	previous 12 months	publication	capital of the issuer	capital of issuer	capital of issuer
		vice verca	s	months							
Kapsch TrafficCom	AT000KAPSCH9		Υ	Υ	Υ						

The above specific disclosures (marked with "Y" if applicable), are valid at the time of publication of this report. June 25 2025

For a more detailed and an up-to-date overview of conflicts of interests for all analysed companies and/or financial instruments by Erste Group, which are updated regularly upon changes, please follow below link:

Disclosure | Erste Group Bank AG



Group Research

Head of Group Research Friedrich Mostböck, CEFA*, CESGA*	+43 (0)5 0100 11902	Institutional Equity Sales Czech Republic Head: Michal Rizek Pavel Krabicka Martin Havlan	+420 224 995 537 +420 224 995 411 +420 224 995 551
CEE Macro/Fixed Income Research Head: Juraj Kotian (Macro/FI) Katarzyna Rzentarzewska (Fixed income) Jakub Cery (Fixed income)	+43 (0)5 0100 17357 +43 (0)5 0100 17356 +43 (0)5 0100 17384	Jiri Feres Institutional Equity Sales Hungary	+420 224 995 554
Croatia/Serbia Alen Kovac (Head)	+385 72 37 1383	Levente Nándori Balázs Zánkay Krisztián Kandik	+361 235 5141 +361 235 5156 +361 235 5140
Mate Jelić Ivana Rogic	+385 72 37 1443 +385 72 37 2419	Institutional Equity Sales Poland Jacek Jakub Langer (Head)	+48 22 257 5711
Czech Republic David Navratil (Head) Jiri Polansky Michal Skorepa	+420 956 765 439 +420 956 765 192 +420 956 765 172	Tomasz Galanciak Wojciech Wysocki Przemyslaw Nowosad Maciej Senderek	+48 22 257 5715 +48 22 257 5714 +48 22 257 5712 +48 22 257 5713
Hungary Orsolya Nyeste János Nagy	+361 268 4428 +361 272 5115	Institutional Equity Sales Romania Valerian Ionescu Group Markets Retail and Agency Business	+40 3735 16541
Romania	1001 272 0110	Head: Christian Reiss	+43 (0)5 0100 84012
Ciprian Dascalu (Head) Eugen Sinca	+40 3735 10108 +40 3735 10435	Markets Retail Sales AT Head: Markus Kaller	+43 (0)5 0100 84239
Dorina Ilasco Vlad Nicolae Ionita	+40 3735 10436 +40 7867 15618	Group Markets Execution Head: Kurt Gerhold	+43 (0)5 0100 84232
Slovakia Maria Valachyova (Head)	+421 2 4862 4185	Retail & Sparkassen Sales Head: Uwe Kolar	+43 (0)5 0100 83214
Matej Hornak Marian Kocis	+421 902 213 591 +421 904 677 274	Corporate Treasury Prod. Distribution Head: Martina Kranzi-Carvell	+43 (0)5 0100 84147
Major Markets & Credit Research Head: Rainer Singer	+43 (0)5 0100 17331	Group Securities Markets	743 (0)3 0 100 04 147
Ralf Burchert, CEFA®, CESGA® (Sub-Sovereigns & Agencies) Hans Engel (Global Equities) Maurice Jiszda, CEFA®, CFDS® (USA, CHF)	+43 (0)5 0100 16314 +43 (0)5 0100 19835 +43 (0)5 0100 19630	Head: Thomas Einramhof Institutional Distribution Core	+43 (0)50100 84432
Peter Kaufmann, CFA® (Corporate Bonds) Heiko Langer (Financials & Covered Bonds)	+43 (0)5 0100 11183 +43 (0)5 0100 85509	Head: Jürgen Niemeier	+49 (0)30 8105800 5503
Stephan Lingnau (Global Equities) Maximilian Möstl (Credit Analyst Austria) Carmen Riefler-Kowarsch (Financials & Covered Bonds)	+43 (0)5 0100 16574 +43 (0)5 0100 17211	Institutional Distribution DACH+ Head: Marc Friebertshäuser Bernd Bollhof	+49 (0)711 810400 5540 +49 (0)30 8105800 5525
Bernadett Povazsai-Römhild, CEFA*, CESGA* (Corporate Bonds) Elena Statelov, CIIA* (Corporate Bonds)	+43 (0)5 0100 19632 +43 (0)5 0100 17203 +43 (0)5 0100 19641	Andreas Goll Mathias Gindele	+49 (0)711 810400 5561 +49 (0)711 810400 5562
Gerald Walek, CFA® (Eurozone)	+43 (0)5 0100 16360	Ulrich Inhofner Sven Kienzle	+43 (0)5 0100 85544 +49 (0)711 810400 5541
CEE Equity Research Head: Henning Eßkuchen, CESGA®	+43 (0)5 0100 19634	Rene Klasen Christopher Lampe-Traupe Michael Schmotz	+49 (0)30 8105800 5521 +49 (0)30 8105800 5523 +43 (0)5 0100 85542
Daniel Lion, CIIA® (Technology, Ind. Goods&Services) Michael Marschallinger, CFA® Nora Nagy (Telecom)	+43 (0)5 0100 17420 +43 (0)5 0100 17906 +43 (0)5 0100 17416	Christoph Ungerböck Klaus Vosseler	+43 (0)5 0100 85558 +49 (0)711 810400 5560
Christoph Schultes, MBA, CIIA® (Real Estate) Thomas Unger, CFA® (Banks, Insurance)	+43 (0)5 0100 11523 +43 (0)5 0100 17344	Slovakia	
Vladimira Urbankova, MBA (Pharma) Martina Valenta, MBA	+43 (0)5 0100 17343 +43 (0)5 0100 11913	Šarlota Šipulová Monika Směliková	+421 2 4862 5619 +421 2 4862 5629
Croatia/Serbia Mladen Dodig (Head)	+381 11 22 09178	Institutional Distribution CEE & Insti AM CZ Head: Antun Burić	+385 (0)7237 2439
Boris Pevalek, CFA® Marko Plastic	+385 99 237 2201 +385 99 237 5191	Jaromir Malak Czech Republic	+43 (0)5 0100 84254
Matej Pretkovic Bruno Barbic	+385 99 237 7519 +385 99 237 1041	Head: Ondrej Čech Milan Bartoš	+420 2 2499 5577 +420 2 2499 5562
Davor Spoljar, CFA* Magdalena Basic	+385 72 37 2825 +385 99 237 1407	Jan Porvich Pavel Zdichynec	+420 2 2499 5566 +420 2 2499 5590
Czech Republic Petr Bartek (Head, Utilities)	+420 956 765 227	Croatia Head: Antun Burić	+385 (0)7237 2439
Jan Bystřický	+420 956 765 218	Zvonimir Tukač Ana Tunjić	+385 (0)7237 1787 +385 (0)7237 2225
Hungary József Miró (Head) András Nagy	+361 235 5131 +361 235 5132	Natalija Zujic	+385 (0)7237 1638
Tamás Pletser, CFA® (Oil & Gas)	+361 235 5135	Hungary Head: Peter Csizmadia	+36 1 237 8211
Poland Cezary Bernatek (Head) Riotr Reguer	+48 22 257 5751	Gábor Bálint Balazs Papay Gergő Szabo	+36 1 237 8205 +36 1 237 8213 +36 1 237 8209
Piotr Bogusz Łukasz Jańczak Krzysztof Kawa, CIIA®	+48 22 257 5755 +48 22 257 5754 +48 22 257 5752	Romania	
Jakub Szkopek	+48 22 257 5753	Head: Cristian Vasile Pascu Institutional Asset Management Czech Republic	+40 373 511 695
Romania Caius Rapanu	+40 3735 10441	Head: Petr Holeček Petra Maděrová	+420 956 765 453 +420 956 765 178
Group Institutional & Retail Sales		Martin Peřina David Petráček	+420 956 765 106 +420 956 765 809
Group Institutional Equity Sales Head: Michal Rizek	+420 224 995 537	Blanca Weinerová Petr Valenta	+420 956 765 317 +420 956 765 140
Cash Equity Sales	. 42 (0)5 0400 00404	Group Fixed Income Securities Markets Head: Goran Hoblaj	+43 (0)50100 84403
Werner Fuerst Viktoria Kubalcova Thomas Schneidhofer	+43 (0)5 0100 83121 +43 (0)5 0100 83124 +43 (0)5 0100 83120	FISM Flow Head: Gorjan Hoblaj	+43 (0)5 0100 84403
Oliver Schuster	+43 (0)5 0100 83119	Margit Hraschek Bernd Thaler	+43 (0)5 0100 84117 +43 (0)5 0100 84119
Institutional Equity Sales Croatia Matija Tkalicanac	+385 72 37 21 14	Ciprian Mitu Christian Kienesberger	+43 (0)5 0100 85612 +43 (0)5 0100 84323 +36-1-237 8209
		Zsuzsanna Toth Poland	+36-1-237 8209
		Pawel Kielek Michal Jarmakowicz	+48 22 538 6223 +43 50100 85611







Disclaimer

This investment research (the "Document") has been prepared by Erste Group Bank AG or any of its consolidated subsidiaries (together with consolidated subsidiaries "Erste Group") independently and objectively for the purpose of providing additional economical information about the analyzed company or companies. The Document is based on reasonable knowledge of Erste Group's analyst in charge of producing the Document as of the date thereof and may be amended from time to time. It only serves for the purpose of providing non-binding information and does not constitute investment advice or marketing communication. This Document does not constitute or form part of, and should not be construed as, an offer, recommendation or invitation to subscribe for or purchase any financial or connected financial instrument, and neither this Document nor anything contained herein shall form the basis of or be relied on in connection with or act as an inducement to enter into any contract or inclusion of a financial or connected financial instrument in a trading strategy. The document is also not a prospectus in the sense of the Prospectus Regulation, the Austrian Capital Market Act 2019 or comparable legal provisions. All information, analysis and conclusions provided herein are of general nature. This Document does not purport to provide a comprehensive overview about any investment, the potential risks and results nor does this Document take into account any individual needs of an investor (the "Investor") in relation to proceeds, tax aspects, risk awareness and appropriateness of the financial instrument or connected financial instruments. Therefore, this Document does not replace any investor- and investment-related evaluation nor any comprehensive risk disclosure; any financial instrument has a different risk level. Performance charts and example calculations do not provide any indication for future performance of a financial instrument resp. connected financial instruments. Information about past performance does not necessarily guarantee a positive development in the future and investments in financial instruments incl. connected financial instruments can be of risk and speculative nature. All projections, forecasts and price targets are clearly and prominently labelled as such, and the material assumptions made in producing or using them are indicated. Forecasts of future developments are based purely on estimates and assumptions. Actual future developments may differ from the forecast. Forecasts are therefore not a reliable indicator of future results and developments. The weaker the Company's credit-worthiness is, the higher the risk of an investment will be. Not every investment is suitable for every investor. Neither this document nor any of its components form the basis of any contract or commitment whatsoever. Therefore, Investors shall consult their advisors (in particular legal and tax advisors) prior to taking any investment decision to ensure that - irrespective of information provided herein - an intended transaction of a financial or connected financial instrument is appropriate for the Investor's needs and intention, that the Investor has understood all risks and that, after due examination, the Investor has concluded to make the investment and is in a position to bear the economical outcome of such investment. Investors are referred, for instance, to the suitability test according to the Austrian Securities Supervision Act 2018 and are advised to mind the client information pursuant to the Austrian Securities Supervision Act 2018. The performance of an investment is reduced by commissions, fees and other charges that depend on the individual circumstances of the investor. As a result of currency fluctuations, the investment result may increase or decrease. Investment research is produced by Erste Group Research within the framework provided by applicable laws. The opinions featured in the equity and credit research reports may vary. Investors in equities may pursue different interests compared to those of investors on the credit side, related to the same issuer. The analyst has no authority whatsoever to make any representation or warranty on behalf of the analyzed company resp. issuer, Erste Group, one of its companies, or any other person. Care is taken, that all substantially material sources of information are clearly and prominently indicated. While all reasonable care has been taken to ensure that the facts stated herein are accurate and that the forecasts, opinions and expectations contained herein are fair and reasonable, Erste Group (including its representatives and employees) neither expressly nor tacitly makes any guarantee as to or assumes any liability for the up-to-dateness, completeness and correctness of the content of this Document. Facts are clearly distinguished in the document from interpretations, estimates, opinions, and other types of non-factual information. Neither Erste Group nor any of its respective managing directors, supervisory board members, executive board members, directors, officers or other employees shall be in any way liable for any costs, losses or damages (including subsequent damages, indirect damages and loss of profit) howsoever arising from the use of or reliance on this Document.

Erste Group as well as representatives and employees principally may, to the extent permitted by law, have a position in stated financial instruments resp. connected financial instruments and may provide trading support or otherwise engage in transactions involving these financial instruments and/or connected financial instruments. Further, Erste Group as well as representatives and employees may principally offer investment banking services or advice to, or may take over management function in a company or issuer referred to in this Document. This Document has been produced in line with Austrian law and for the territory of Austria. Forwarding this Document as well as marketing of financial instruments resp. connected financial instruments resp. connected financial instruments resp. and Japan. In particular, neither this Document nor any copy hereof may be taken or transmitted or distributed, directly or indirectly, into the United States or to US Persons (as defined in the U.S. Securities Act of 1933, as amended) unless applicable laws of the United States or certain federal states of the United States provide for applicable exemptions. Any failure to comply with these restrictions may constitute a violation of the laws of any such other jurisdiction. Persons receiving possession of this Document are obliged to inform themselves about any such restrictions and to adhere to them. By accepting this Document, the recipient agrees to be bound by the foregoing limitations and to adhere to applicable regulations. The document may not be reproduced or redistributed to other persons without the consent of Erste Group. Further information may be provided by Erste Group upon request. This Document and information, analysis, comments and conclusions provided herein are copyrighted material. Erste Group reserves the right to amend any opinion and information provided herein at any time and without prior notice. Erste Group further reserves the right not to update any information provided herein or to cease updates at all

If one of the clauses provided for in this disclaimer is found to be illicit, inapplicable or not enforceable, the clause has to be treated separately from other clauses provided for in this disclaimer to the largest extent possible. In any case, the illicit, inapplicable or not enforceable clause shall not affect the licitness, applicability or enforceability of any other clauses.







Important Disclosures

THIS DOCUMENT MAY NOT BE BROUGHT INTO THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, CANADA, SWITZERLAND, AUSTRALIA, KOREA OR JAPAN, TO ANY PERSON WHO IS A CITIZEN OF THOSE STATES, OR SENT OR DISTRIBUTED TO ANY MEDIA IN ANY OF THOSE STATES.

General disclosures

All recommendations given by Erste Group Research are independent, objective and are based on the latest company, industry and other general information publicly available which Erste Group Research considers being reliable; however, Erste Group does not represent or assume any liability for the completeness of accuracy of such information or its recommendation. The best possible care and integrity is used to avoid errors and/or misstatements. No influence on the rating and/or target price is being exerted by either the covered company or other internal departments of Erste Group. Each research drawn up by an analyst is reviewed by a senior research executive or agreed with a senior analyst/deputy (4-eyes-principle). Erste Group has implemented extensive Compliance Rules on personal account dealings of analysts (please see "Conflicts of Interest"). Analysts are not allowed to involve themselves in any paid activities with the covered companies except as disclosed otherwise. No part of their compensation was, is, or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendation(s) or views expressed by them contained in this document. Erste Group may engage in transactions with financial instruments, on a proprietary basis or otherwise, in a manner inconsistent with the view taken in this research report. In addition, others within Erste Group, including strategists and sales staff, may take a view that is inconsistent with that taken in this research report.

Conflicts of Interest

Erste Group Bank AG ensures with internal policies that conflicts of interest are managed in a fair and reasonable manner. The policy "Managing Conflict of Interest in Connection with Investment Research" is provided under the following link: https://www.erstegroup.com/legal/Managing_Conflicts_of_Interest_-_Umgang_mit_IK.pdf

Disclosures of potential conflicts of interest relating to Erste Group Bank AG and affiliated companies as well as relevant employees and representatives with respect to the issuer(s) resp. financial instruments are updated daily. An overview of conflicts of interest for all analysed companies by Erste Group Research is provided under the following link:

Disclosure | Erste Group Bank AG.

The distribution of all recommendations and the distribution of recommendations in relation to which investment services have been provided is available under the following link:

https://www.erstegroup.com/legal/Recommendations Distribution.pdf

Erste Group rating definitions

 Buy
 > +20% from target price

 Accumulate
 +10% < target price < +20%</td>

 Hold
 0% < target price < +10%</td>

 Reduce
 -10% < target price < 0%</td>

 Sell
 < -10% from target price</td>

Our target prices are established by determining the fair value of stocks, taking into account additional fundamental factors and news of relevance for the stock price (such as M&A activities, major forthcoming share deals, positive/negative share/sector sentiment, news) and refer to 12 months from now. All recommendations are to be understood relative to our current fundamental valuation of the stock. The recommendation does not indicate any relative performance of the stock vs. a regional or sector benchmark.

A history of all recommendations within the last 12 months is provided under the following link: Research Disclaimer | Erste Group Bank AG

Explanation of valuation parameters and risk assessment

Unless otherwise stated in the text of the financial investment research, target prices in the publication are based on a discounted cash flow valuation and/or comparison of valuation ratios with companies seen by the analyst as comparable or a combination of the two methods. The result of this fundamental valuation is adjusted to reflect the analyst's views on the likely course of investor sentiment. Whichever valuation method is used there is a significant risk that the target price will not be achieved within the expected timeframe. Risk factors include unforeseen changes in competitive pressures or in the level of demand for the company's products. Such demand variations may result from changes in technology, in the overall level of economic activity or, in some cases, from changes in social values. Valuations may also be affected by changes in taxation, in exchange rates, in the capital market sentiment and in regulatory provisions. Investment in overseas markets and instruments such as ADRs can result in increased risk from factors such as exchange rates, exchange controls, taxation, political, economic and social conditions.

All market prices within this publication are closing prices of the previous trading day (unless otherwise mentioned within the publication).

Detailed information about the valuation and methodology of investment research by the Erste Group Bank AG is provided under the following link: https://www.erstegroup.com/legal/Bewertungsmethoden and Valuations.pdf

Planned frequency of updates

Target prices for individual stocks are meant to be 12 month target prices, starting from the date of the publication. Target prices and recommendations are reviewed usually upon release of quarterly reports, or whenever circumstances require.

Periodical publications are identified by their respective product name and indicate update frequency as such (e.g. Quarterly). Recommendations mentioned within these publications are updated in an according frequency, unless otherwise mentioned (e.g. a 12M TP is not updated on a monthly base, even when mentioned in summarizing monthly/quarterly product).

If a recommendation change has been made in this publication, please see the following link for a detailed overview of the previous recommendation(s): https://www.erstegroup.com/en/research/research-legal







Links

Erste Group may provide hyperlinks to websites of entities mentioned in this document, however the inclusion of a link does not imply that Erste Group endorses, recommends or approves any material on the linked page or accessible from it. Erste Group does not accept responsibility whatsoever for any such material, including in particular the completeness and accuracy, nor for any consequences of its use.

Additional notes to readers in the following countries:

Austria: Erste Group Bank AG is registered in the Commercial Register at Commercial Court Vienna under the number FN 33209m. Erste Group Bank AG is authorized and regulated by the European Central Bank (ECB) (Sonnemannstraße 22, D-60314 Frankfurt am Main, Germany) and by the Austrian Financial Market Authority (FMA) (Otto-Wagner Platz 5, A-1090, Vienna, Austria).

Germany: Erste Group Bank AG is authorised for the conduct of investment business in Germany by the Austrian Financial Market Authority (FMA) and subject to limited regulation by the Bundesanstalt für Finanzdienstleistungsaufsicht (BaFin).

United Kingdom (UK): Erste Group Bank AG is regulated for the conduct of investment business in the UK by the Financial Conduct Authority and the Prudential Regulation Authority. This document is directed exclusively to eligible counterparties and professional clients. It is not directed to retail clients. No persons other than an eligible counterparty or a professional client should read or rely on any information in this document. Erste Group Bank AG does not deal for or advise or otherwise offer any investment services to retail clients.

Czech Republic: Česká spořitelna, a.s. is regulated for the conduct of investment activities in Czech Republic by the Czech National Bank (CNB).

Croatia: Erste Bank Croatia is regulated for the conduct of investment activities in Croatia by the Croatian Financial Services Supervisory Agency (HANFA)

Hungary: Erste Bank Hungary ZRT. And Erste Investment Hungary Ltd. Are regulated for the conduct of investment activities in Hungary by the Hungarian Financial Supervisory Authority (PSZAF).

Serbia: Erste Group Bank AG is regulated for the conduct of investment activities in Serbia by the Securities Commission of the Republic of Serbia (SCRS).

Romania: Banka Comerciala Romana is regulated for the conduct of investment activities in Romania by the Romanian National Securities Commission (CNVM)

Poland: Erste Securities Polska S.A. is regulated for the conduct of investment activities in Poland by the Polish Financial Supervision Authority (PFSA).

Slovakia: Slovenská sporiteľňa, a.s. is regulated for the conduct of investment activities in Slovakia by the National Bank of Slovakia (NBS).

Switzerland: This research report does not constitute a prospectus or similar communication in connection with an offering or listing of securities as defined in Articles 652a, 752 and 1156 of the Swiss Code of Obligation and the listing rules of the SWX Swiss Exchange.

Hong Kong: This document may only be received in Hong Kong by 'professional investors' within the meaning of Schedule 1 of the Securities and Futures Ordinance (Cap.571) of Hong Kong and any rules made there under.

© Erste Group Bank AG 2024. All rights reserved.

Published by:

Erste Group Bank AG Group Research 1100 Vienna, Austria, Am Belvedere 1 Head Office: Wien Commercial Register No: FN 33209m Commercial Court of Vienna

Erste Group Homepage: www.erstegroup.com