

Kapsch TrafficCom

from Hold to Accumulate

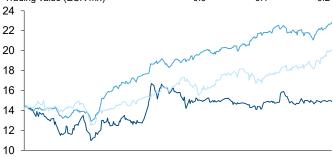
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Share price (EUR) close as of 10/08/2021	14.9	Reuters	KTCG.VI	Free float	29.6%
Number of shares (mn)	13.0	Bloomberg	KTCG AV	Shareholders	Kapsch-Group (63.3%)
Market capitalization (EUR mn)	193.7	Div. Ex-date		Shareholde	er Value Mgmt AG (7.1%)
Enterprise value (EUR mn)	383.3	Target price	17.5	Homepage:	www.kapsch.net

Key figures Overview				
EUR mn	2021	2022e	2023e	2024e
Net sales	505.2	543.0	611.1	673.8
EBITDA	-67.1	41.0	56.5	61.9
EBIT	-123.2	20.0	36.9	40.5
EBT	-133.1	12.3	29.5	34.7
Net profit	-102.9	10.4	24.5	27.6
EPS (EUR)	-7.91	0.80	1.88	2.12
CEPS (EUR)	-5.10	2.46	3.81	4.42
BVPS (EUR)	7.02	7.81	9.70	11.82
Dividend/Share (EUR)	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00
EV/EBITDA (x) P/E (x) P/CE (x) Dividend yield (%)	-5.68	9.34	6.66	5.52
	nm	18.71	7.92	7.02
	-2.92	6.06	3.91	3.37
	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.71
EBITDA margin (%) Operating margin (%) Net profit margin (%)	-13.46	7.56	9.24	9.19
	-24.68	3.68	6.05	6.01
	-21.10	1.82	4.00	4.28

Trading data & Statistics

Daily averages	5 days	30 days	last year
Volume	3,332	4,602	16,301
Trading value (EUR mn)	0.0	0.1	0.2
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Price performance: 12M 1M **3M** in EUR 5.7% -0.7% 3.0%

Financial Strength

	2021	2022e	2023e	2024e
ROE (%)	-73.64	10.74	21.49	19.73
ROCE (%)	-28.73	5.26	9.63	10.41
Equity ratio (%)	14.29	16.59	20.12	25.39
Net debt (EUR mn)	194.43	196.55	188.98	153.55
Gearing (%)	229.39	207.73	158.70	103.83

First signs of improvement

KTC has returned to profitability in 1Q22 after five consecutive quarters of losses on EBITDA level. Our increased estimates lift our target price to EUR 17.5 (from EUR 15 previously), and our recommendation to Accumulate (Hold).

KTC has clearly demonstrated in 1Q22 that its lower cost base enables it to generate a healthy, while not targeted, profitability on lower revenue. Despite the still lagging market activity that we expect to gradually pick up going forward, we see the reached turnaround enabling the company to refocus on business expansion helping margin improve further.

Business environment has never been better for KTC when reflecting on various infrastructure budgets especially in Europe and the US aiming to curb CO² emissions and digitalizing the transportation sector.

We expect KTC to prove it can monetize on the favorable environment and further transform towards a software and service-oriented company that would fuel KTC's mid- term target of EUR 1bn in revenue at >10% EBIT margin. So far, we remained well below this target.

An EV/EBITDA of 6.7 and 5.5x, and a P/E of 8x and 7x for FY23 and FY24, respectively, easily justifies an Accumulate recommendation in our view.

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First signs of improvement

After two years of restructuring, with five consecutive quarters of negative EBITDA, KTC managed its turn-around. While KTC hinted at a still slow order intake, also seen at the decreased revenue in the Tolling segment y/y, the already achieved costs savings led to a positive surprise on profitability in both of its reporting segments. The tolling segment showed an EBIT margin of 3.5%, while the Traffic Management Segment even achieved an EBIT margin of 9.2%, which is already ahead of KTC's midterm guidance of some 8% for this segment. Operating cash flow from the result was positive in 1Q22 with EUR 5.5mn, while OCF including changes in WC remained negative at EUR -10.2mn.

1Q22 vs 1Q21 vs share of our updated FY22 estimates

30.06.2021		Quarterly		Cons.	EGR	KTC vs	EGR estimates	FY22
EURmn	1Q 22	1Q 21	y/y	1Q 22e	1Q 22e	EGR	FY22e	1Q22% of FY22 EGR
Revenues	126.8	138.5	-8.4%	130.9	120.0	5.7%	543.0	23.4%
- Tolling segment	89.6	106.0	-15.5%		-	n.a.	391.1	22.9%
- Traffic Mgmt segment	37.2	32.5	14.5%		-	n.a.	151.9	24.5%
EBITDA	12.0	-4.7	nm	-	8.0	n.a.	41.0	29.2%
EBIT	6.6	-11.3	nm	2.0	2.0	229%	20.0	33.0%
- Tolling segment	3.1	-8.9	nm		-	n.a.	15.1	20.8%
- Traffic Mgmt segment	3.4	-2.4	nm		-	n.a.	4.8	71.0%
Adj. EBIT	6.6	-2.3	nm	-	2.0	229%	17.0	38.8%
PTP	4.5	-4.1	nm	-	0.0	n.a.	12.3	36.4%
Net profit	3.2	-10.2	nm	-	-1.3	-346%	10.4	30.9%
Adj. Net profit	3.2	-3.4	nm	-	-1.3	-346%	8.1	39.5%
EBITDA %	9.5%	-3.4%		_	6.7%		7.6%	
EBIT%	5.2%	-8.2%		1.5%	1.7%		3.7%	
adj. EBIT%	5.2%	-1.7%			1.7%			

Source: Company, Erste Group Research

Balance sheet-wise, 1Q22 showed an improvement of the equity ratio to 16.3% from 14.3% at YE21. It is the first sequential improvement of the equity ratio since 4Q19 and was mainly achieved by reducing the balance sheet total following the debt repayment of EUR 49.5mn, which was to a big extent funded by own cash.

Net debt increased somewhat to EUR 181mn from EUR 170mn in the last quarter but decreased from EUR 204mn a year ago.

Can we thus already call it a successful turnaround? KTC has made a big step forward with the posted result albeit it remains to be seen, if the posted profitability can be repeated in the coming quarters. The reason for being cautious is the still slow tender activity that might impact profitability to some extent in 2H22.

On the other hand, it needs to be mentioned that the positive EBIT contribution was achieved despite a reduction of On-Board-Unit (OBU) sales from 2.9mn last year to EUR 2mn in 1Q22. OBU sales are among the highest margin products of KTC and are reflected in the Tolling Segment.

The reasons for the OBU decline are twofold: 1) ETC operators are delaying new orders due still reduced traffic volumes in some parts of the world (mainly US). 2) KTC suffers from chip shortages for manufacturing OBUs. Consequently, we would assume OBU sales to pick gradually up as orders pick up and the chip shortage eases.

KTC has not yet fully concluded its restructuring program, hence we should expect the cost base to decrease a little bit further.

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Change	in	estim	ates
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Consolidated, IFRS	202	1/22e = FY	22e	2022	/23e = FY	23e	2023/24e = FY24e			
(EUR, mn)	Now	Before	Change	Now	Before	Change	Now	Before	Change	
Revenues	543.0	550.9	-1.4%	611.1	626.0	-2.4%	673.8	696.1	-3.2%	
EBITDA	41.0	37.5	9.3%	56.5	58.5	-3.4%	61.9	62.7	-1.3%	
EBITDA margin	7.6%	6.8%	10.9%	9.2%	9.3%	-1.1%	9.2%	9.0%	2.0%	
EBIT	20.0	15.0	33.3%	36.9	35.1	5.2%	40.5	38.7	4.7%	
EBIT margin	3.7%	2.7%	35.3%	6.0%	5.6%	7.7%	6.0%	5.6%	8.2%	
Net profit	10.4	7.1	46.6%	24.5	22.6	8.5%	27.6	24.3	13.7%	
Net margin	1.9%	1.3%	48.7%	4.0%	3.6%	11.1%	4.1%	3.5%	17.5%	
EPS	0.80	0.54	46.6%	1.88	1.74	8.5%	2.12	1.87	13.7%	
EPS adjusted	0.80	0.54	46.6%	1.88	1.74	8.5%	2.12	1.87	13.7%	
DPS	0.00	0.00	nm	0.00	0.00	nm	1.00	1.00	0.0%	

Source: Erste Group Research

We have adjusted our estimates mainly for the current year, but to some extent also for the years to come. Our main adjustments are described in the following:

- FY22e: We have slightly reduced our revenue expectations in the
  Tolling segment given the lower order intake mentioned by KTC and in
  spite of a slight increase of revenue and profit from the Polish ETC
  contracts, as the satellite tolling system was launched in early July
  ahead of schedule and both systems will be run in parallel until the end
  of September.
  - Profitability-wise, we upped our EBIT margin expectations from 2.7% to 3.7%, owing to the posted EBIT margin in the Traffic Management segment of 9.5% in 1Q22. We have so far refrained from extrapolating such a profitability level going forward given the Segment's strong volatility in the past. There might be upside revision potential for our profitability estimates for the segment once we get more visibility.
- FY23e and FY24e: Our positive earnings revisions are to a major extent owed to the changes implemented for FY22e.

## **Guidance check**

**FY22:** KTC issued a rather vague guidance for FY22. It expects growing revenue y/y and a low single digit EBIT margin. KTC refrains from providing more distinct figures given the lacking visibility regarding order intake that might burden profitability in 2H22 in case it does not improve. Our assumptions point to KTC being able to achieve both revenue and profitability targets, laying ground for further improvements in FY23ff.

**2027 mid-term guidance**: To be frank, business trends have never looked better for KTC when especially reflecting on environmental budgets readied in Europe (Green Deal), the Infrastructure bill being prepared in the US (already passed the Senate), or the digitalization of the transportation sector in general (EETS, mobile tolling, smart cities).

We still continue to refrain from pencilling in the targeted EUR 1bn in revenue at a more than 10% EBIT margin as we need to see KTC is able to monetize on the underlying market trends and further transform its business model towards a software and services oriented provider of tolling and traffic management solutions.

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## Valuation

We continue to rely on DCF for depicting our 12-month target price for KTC as the peer group remains too heterogenous to be applied for a multiple valuation. Based on the posted turn-around in 1Q22, we have slightly adjusted our DCF assumptions.

- Cost of Equity down to 12.7% (from 13.9%) in the detailed period and to 12.2% (from 13%) in the terminal value. There is still a substantial risk premium reflected that has further room to be decreased following a respected business / visibility development.
- Equity weight remains at 45% in the detailed period and 80% in the terminal value. We would expect KTC to again be net cash going forward and increase its equity ratio to the targeted 30-40% level. A higher equity weight will reduce the risk premium in our DCF.
- Our TV EBIT margin is at 6%, while it ranges between 3.7-6.6% in our detailed period.
- We have again refrained from including any compensation payment from the cancelled German electronic tolling system. The compensation could well be in the triple digit EURmn area. Such a compensation would significantly help reduce net debt and add value.
- No additional costs for the patent infringement case in the US (Transcore) above the provisioned EUR 8mn in 4Q21 assumed.

KTC has seen the trough and we expect it to gradually improve revenue but especially earnings in the years to come. This situation justifies lifting our target price to EUR 17.5 from EUR 15 previously, translating into an Accumulate rating. We believe the current share price proves to be favorable considering a compelling story based on products and services helping to curb CO² emissions and digitalizing the transportation industry going forward. In addition to our DCF, we also feel that a higher share price reasonably justifiable by FY23ff multiples.

## Target price composition

				12-month target		upside to target	
	DCF	Multiple	Weight	price	act. share price	price	Recommendation
Kapsch TrafficCom	17.5	29.7	100/0	17.5	14.9	17.4%	Accumulate
Source: Bloomberg, Erste G	Froup Rese	arch					

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Multi	ple '	valu	ation

•	MarketC		P/E		Е	V/EBITD/	Δ.		EV/EBIT	
Peers	(EURmn)	2021e	2022e	2023e	2021e	2022e	2023e	2021e	2022e	2023e
Q-FREE ASA	107	25.0x	18.1x	14.1x	11.4x	9.9x	8.5x	25.4x	19.2x	19.2x
SENSYS GATSO GROUP A	95	17.6x	13.2x	-	10.6x	7.6x	6.5x	17.3x	11.0x	11.0x
TAGMASTER AB	45	-	-	-	13.3x	8.4x	6.2x	32.0x	12.3x	12.3x
ITERIS INC	231	45.7x	33.7x	-	23.0x	13.5x	-	-	-	-
IVU TRAFFIC TECHNOLOG	361	34.6x	31.4x	30.4x	21.5x	20.2x	18.1x	26.4x	24.5x	24.5x
CONDUENT INC	1,229	10.0x	10.0x	8.7x	5.5x	5.5x	5.3x	10.7x	10.3x	10.3x
TRAFFIC SYSTEMS SE	482	33.7x	27.5x	23.4x	17.7x	14.7x	14.7x	25.5x	20.5x	20.5x
MEDIAN broader peers		29.3x	22.8x	18.7x	13.3x	9.9x	7.5x	25.4x	15.7x	15.7x
Kapsch TrafficCom	188.0	18.7x	7.9x	7.0x	9.3x	6.7x	5.5x	19.2x	10.2x	8.4x
prem. / disc median		-36.2%	-65.3%	-62.5%	-30.0%	-32.6%	-26.0%	-24.5%	-35.4%	-46.5%
_	Share		P/B			ROE			idend yie	
Peers	price	2021e	2022e	2023e	2021e	2022e	2023e	2021e	2022e	2023e
Q-FREE ASA	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SENSYS GATSO GROUP A	0.1	-	-	-	20.5%	11.0%	-	-	-	-
TAGMASTER AB	3.1	0.3x	0.2x	0.2x	-	-	-	-	-	-
ITERIS INC	5.5	3.1x	2.6x		-	-	-	-	-	-
IVU TRAFFIC TECHNOLOGI	20.4	4.8x	4.2x	3.7x	14.9%	14.1%	12.8%	0.9%	1.0%	1.0%
CONDUENT INC	5.8	1.1x	1.1x	1.0x	11.6%	11.5%	12.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
TRAFFIC SYSTEMS SE	48.0	4.9x	4.4x	3.8x	14.9%	18.0%	20.0%	1.1%	1.2%	1.2%
MEDIAN broader peers		3.1x	2.6x	2.3x	14.9%	12.8%	12.8%	0.9%	1.0%	1.0%
Kapsch TrafficCom	14.5	1.9x	1.5x	1.3x	10.7%	21.5%	19.7%	0.0%	0.0%	6.7%
prem. / disc median		-38.3%	-41.7%	-45.6%	-28%	67.7%	54.2%	-100.0%	-100.0%	584.6%
Per KTC share (EUR) 2022	е	24.9								
Per KTC share (EUR) 2023	е		32.0							
Per KTC share (EUR) 2024	е			32.3						
Period weight		80%	20%	0%						
NPV as of Aug 2021 EUR		26.3		0,0						
Cost of Equity		12.7%								
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NPV as of Aug 2022 EUR		29.7								

Source: Bloomberg, Erste Group Research

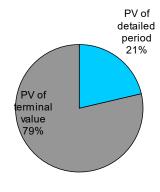
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## **WACC** calculation

	2022e	2023e	2024e	2025e	2026e	2027e (TV)
Risk free rate	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	1.5%
Equity risk premium	8.7%	8.7%	8.7%	8.7%	8.7%	8.2%
Beta	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3
Cost of equity	12.7%	12.7%	12.7%	12.7%	12.7%	12.2%
Cost of debt	3.0%	3.0%	3.0%	3.0%	3.0%	4.0%
Effective tax rate	25.0%	25.0%	25.0%	25.0%	25.0%	25.0%
After-tax cost of debt	2.3%	2.3%	2.3%	2.3%	2.3%	3.0%
Equity weight	45%	45%	45%	45%	45%	80%
WACC	7.0%	7.0%	7.0%	7.0%	7.0%	10.3%
DCF valuation						
(EUR mn)	2022e	2023e	2024e	2025e	2026e	2027e (TV)
Sales growth	7.5%	12.6%	10.2%	7.6%	4.5%	2.0%
EBIT	20.0	36.9	40.5	46.3	50.3	46.4
EBIT margin	3.7%	6.0%	6.0%	6.4%	6.6%	6.0%
Tax rate	25.0%	25.0%	25.0%	25.0%	25.0%	25.0%
Taxes on EBIT	-5.0	-9.2	-10.1	-11.6	-12.6	-11.6
NOPLAT	15.0	27.7	30.4	34.8	37.7	34.8
+ Depreciation	21.1	19.5	21.4	22.9	24.1	24.1
Capital expenditures / Depreciation	117.5%	148.0%	135.3%	126.7%	120.6%	100.0%
+/- Change in working capital	-16.5	-5.3	12.7	-3.9	4.0	-0.8
Chg. working capital / chg. Sales	-43.5%	-7.8%	20.3%	-7.6%	12.5%	-5.0%
- Capital expenditures	-24.8	-28.9	<b>-</b> 28.9	-29.0	-29.1	-24.1
Free cash flow to the firm	-5.2	13.1	35.5	24.7	36.8	34.0
Terminal value growth						2.0%
Terminal value						417.0
Discount factor	0.93	0.87	0.82	0.76	0.71	0.71
Discounted free cash flow - Mar 31 2021	-4.8	11.4	29.0	18.9	26.3	297.7
Enterprise value - Mar 31 2021	378.5					
Minorities	-6.5					
Non-operating assets	0.0					
Net debt	194.4					
Equity value - Mar 31 2021	190.6					
Number of shares outstanding (mn)	13.0					
Cost of equity	12.7%					
12M target price per share (EUR)	17.5					
Current share price (EUR)	14.9					
Up/Downside	17.4%					

## Enterprise value breakdown

## Sensitivity (per share)



Source:	Factset.	Erste	Group	research
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		Terminal value EBIT margin								
		5.0%	5.5%	6.0%	6.5%	7.0%				
WACC	9.3%	15.9	18.6	21.2	23.8	26.5				
	9.8%	14.3	16.7	19.2	21.7	24.2				
	10.3%	12.8	15.1	17.5	19.8	22.1				
	10.8%	11.5	13.7	15.9	18.1	20.3				
	11.3%	10.4	12.5	14.5	16.6	18.7				
		Terminal value growth								
		1.0%	1.5%	2.0%	2.5%	3.0%				
WACC	9.3%	17.2	19.1	21.2	23.6	26.4				
	9.8%	15.7	17.3	19.2	21.3	23.8				
	10.3%	14.3	15.8	17.5	19.4	21.5				
≥	10.8%	13.1	14.4	15.9	17.6	19.5				
	11.3%	12.0	13.2	14.5	16.0	17.7				

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Company description

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 +10% < target price < +20%</td>

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 0% < target price < +10%</td>

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 -10% < target price < 0%</td>

 Sell
 < -10% to target price</td>

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